

## Lloyds Bank Trade Finance General Terms

### 1 Application

1.1 These General Terms apply to any Facility Letter and each Facility provided under it to the extent not varied or excluded by the terms of that Facility Letter. They also apply to the extent applicable to any other Finance Document. These General Terms may cover types of facilities that are not available under your Facility Letter. If they do, you may ignore these references.

1.2 In these General Terms **you** and **your** refer to the Customer and **we** and **our** refer to the Bank. The definitions and rules of interpretation in Clause 19 (Definitions and interpretation) also apply.

### 2 Requests to use the Facilities

2.1 To use a Facility, except as set out in Clause 2.2, you must give us a completed application form. You must use the right type of application form for the Utilisation you are requesting. To request a Loan, you should use the form of application in the Facility Letter or any other form we agree with you. To request issue of a Trade Service Instrument (except as set out in Clause 2.2) you should use the relevant application form which has been supplied to you.

2.2 This Clause applies if:

- (a) a Facility for Trade Service Instruments is available under the Facility Letter;
- (b) we receive an inward documentary collection for delivery to you that requires an avaisation; and
- (c) you instruct us that you wish to accept the terms of that documentary collection. If this happens, you authorise us to treat your acceptance of that documentary collection as a request from you to make that avaisation under that Facility.

2.3 We may agree another form of application with you, for instance for a particular type of Trade Service Instrument. If we do, we will also accept an application from you in that form on condition that when you request a Utilisation using an application in that form, you are agreeing to any additional terms relevant for that type of Utilisation that are incorporated by reference into the Bank's standard form of application for that type of Utilisation, even though you are not using the Bank's standard form of application.

2.4 You agree we are under no obligation to accept any request for a Utilisation and are entitled to decline the request without liability in our absolute discretion. You may not revoke any request for a Utilisation without our consent. If we do not tell or otherwise indicate to you that we have reviewed the Application within 10 Business Days of us receiving it, the Application will expire.

2.5 We will not consider any request for a Utilisation unless:

- (a) you have satisfied each relevant Precondition and Utilisation Condition;
- (b) it is signed or submitted by an Authorised Signatory and covers only one Utilisation;
- (c) that Utilisation is denominated in the Base Currency or an Optional Currency (if the Facility Letter includes any);
- (d) the making of that Utilisation will not result in a breach of any applicable Facility Limit, Tenor Limit or Value Limit; and
- (e) on the date of that request:
  - (i) the Representations are true in all material respects and will remain true on the proposed Utilisation Date; and
  - (ii) no Default is continuing or will be continuing on the proposed Utilisation Date.

2.6 We are entitled to consider each application on a case-by-case basis and to decline any application without liability in our absolute discretion. We may make the availability of a Utilisation subject to additional conditions. If we do, we will tell you about these soon after we receive your application.

### 3 Making Utilisations available

If the applicable conditions set out in Clause 2 (Requests to use the Facilities) are satisfied and we decide to accept your request for a Utilisation we will make that Utilisation available on its Utilisation Date.

### 4 Interest

4.1 Interest on each Loan will accrue in the currency in which that Loan was made at the relevant Interest Rate from and including its Utilisation Date to but excluding the date you repay it. You must pay us all interest accrued on Loans that are not Fixed-Term Loans on each Interest Payment Date. You must pay us interest accrued on each Fixed-Term Loan on the last day of its term or, if earlier, the date you repay it. If a Facility for Loans is terminated, you must pay any accrued interest on the day you repay the last outstanding Loan under that Facility.

4.2 If you fail to pay when due any amount due from you under any Finance Document (other than in respect of a Trade Services Facility), interest will accrue on that amount (or so much as from time to time remains unpaid) from its due date to the date of actual payment at three percent per annum above the Interest Rate applicable for Loans in the currency of that overdue amount. Default interest (if unpaid) will be compounded with the relevant overdue amount on each Interest Payment Date but will remain immediately due and payable.

4.3 Interest due under the Finance Documents will:

- (a) accrue from day to day;
- (b) be calculated on the basis of the actual number of days elapsed and:
  - (i) for sterling amounts, a 365-day year; and
  - (ii) for all other amounts, a 360-day year (or, at the Bank's option, another day count convention that is market practice for the relevant currency); and
- (c) be payable both before and after judgment.

4.4 You must pay to us, within three Business Days of our demand, any breakage costs we suffer as a result of you paying all or part of any Fixed-Term Loan on a day other than the last day of its term. If you ask us to, we will provide you with a certificate confirming the amount of our breakage costs.

### 5 Charges

5.1 The fees and commissions and the Margin element of interest you must pay us for making Utilisations available are those set out in the Facility Letter or otherwise agreed between you and us. If the Facility Letter does not state when a fee or commission is payable, it is payable within three Business Days of our demand.

5.2 In running our business we have to comply with certain requirements laid down by our regulatory authorities and other official bodies as well as the law generally. When we sent you the Facility Letter or last reviewed it, we set the charges (fees, commissions and Margin) payable by you under the Facility Letter in the light of how those regulatory and other requirements affected the cost (to us and our Affiliates) of us funding and making the Facilities available as at that date. If, as the result of any new laws, regulations or requirements or any changes in any existing ones, the cost (to us or any of our Affiliates) of us agreeing to make or making the Facilities available is increased, we may increase the charges you must pay in respect of the Facilities to compensate for that extra cost. If we do this, we will provide you with a written explanation of the rationale for the increase within 30 days of the increase taking effect.

### 6 Repayment and prepayment

6.1 You must repay each Loan on the earliest of:

- (a) the last day of any applicable Tenor Limit or, in the case of a Fixed-Term Loan the last day of its term;
- (b) if the Loan is financing goods or services:
  - (i) the date on which you receive the proceeds of sale from those goods or services; or
  - (ii) the date on which you obtain receivables financing (of any description) for the anticipated proceeds of sale from those goods or services; or
- (c) if the Loan is financing a debt owed to you by one of your customers for goods or services you have delivered to them:
  - (i) the date on which you receive payment for those goods or services; or
  - (ii) the date on which you obtain receivables financing (of any description) for that debt owed to you by one of your customers.

- 6.2 If:
- (a) any person or group of persons that are connected or acting in concert gain direct or indirect control of the Main Company; or
  - (b) the Customer is not the Main Company and the Main Company stops being the legal and beneficial owner of the entire issued share capital of the Customer,
- then:
- (i) you must notify us promptly;
  - (ii) our obligations under the Facility Letter will terminate;
  - (iii) we will notify you that the Facilities are cancelled; and
  - (iv) you must prepay all of your Utilisations on the date we tell you to, together with accrued interest, any applicable breakage costs and any other sums you owe us under the Finance Documents.

In this Clause:

**acting in concert** has the meaning given to that term in the City Code on Takeovers and Mergers;

**connected** has the meaning given to it in section 1122 of the Corporation Tax Act 2010; and

**control** of the Main Company means:

- (a) the power (whether by way of ownership of shares, proxy, contract, agency or otherwise) to:
    - (i) cast, or control the casting of 30% or more of the maximum number of votes that might be cast at a general meeting of the Main Company; or
    - (ii) appoint or remove all, or the majority, of the directors or other equivalent officers of the Main Company; or
    - (iii) give directions with respect to the operating and financial policies of the Main Company with which the directors or other equivalent officers of the Main Company are obliged to comply; and/or
  - (b) the holding beneficially of 30% or more of the issued share capital of the Main Company (excluding any part of that issued share capital that carries no right to participate beyond a specified amount in a distribution of either profits or capital).
- 6.3 If it becomes unlawful in any jurisdiction for us to perform any of our obligations in any of the Finance Documents or to fund or maintain any Utilisation, then Clause 6.2 (b) (i) through 6.2 (b) (iv) will apply.
- 6.4 You may prepay a Utilisation before the date by which you must repay it without penalty. If you prepay a Fixed-Term Loan you must pay accrued interest as well on the date you prepay it.

## 7 Events of Default

7.1 Each of the events set out in this Clause 7.1 is an Event of Default.

7.1.1 You fail to pay when due:

- (a) any amount payable by you under any Finance Document; or
- (b) any other amount you owe to us or any of our Affiliates.

7.1.2 You fail to comply with any of your other obligations under any Finance Document or any other agreement between you and us or any of our Affiliates.

7.1.3 Any Representation is incorrect or misleading when you give it or at any time when you are deemed to repeat it.

7.1.4 You default under any other agreement under which you have assumed indebtedness and that default has not been waived and entitles the creditor to accelerate that indebtedness or you do not repay any indebtedness when due.

7.1.5 You default in paying on the due date any sum payable by you under any guarantee, indemnity or similar undertaking you have given to any person.

7.1.6 Any of the following events happens to you:

- (a) you are unable or admit an inability to pay your debts as they fall due, suspend payments on any of your debts, or, because of current or anticipated financial difficulties, propose or start negotiations with one or more of your creditors to reschedule any of your indebtedness;
- (b) the value of your assets is less than your liabilities (taking into account contingent and prospective liabilities);
- (c) your net assets are half or less of your called up share capital;
- (d) a moratorium or other protection from your creditors is declared or imposed or any step is taken to do this;

- (e) any corporate action, legal proceedings or other step is taken in any jurisdiction in relation to:
  - (i) your dissolution, administration, reorganisation or winding-up;
  - (ii) a composition, compromise, assignment or arrangement with any of your creditors;
  - (iii) the enforcement of any Security Interest over any of your assets;
- (f) a receiver, administrative receiver, liquidator, supervisor, compulsory manager, trustee, administrator or similar is appointed in relation to any of your assets or undertaking;
- (g) any expropriation, attachment, sequestration, distress or execution affecting any of your assets that is not discharged within 14 days;
- (h) any actual or threatened seizure, vesting or intervention, by or under authority of a government by which your management is displaced or your management's authority or control of your business is curtailed; or
- (i) any judgment is made against you and is not paid, stayed or discharged within 14 days.

7.1.7 We determine (acting reasonably) that a Finance Document is not or has stopped being in full force and effect.

7.1.8 You stop or threaten to stop carrying on your business as you were carrying it on when you accepted the Facility Letter.

7.1.9 Any of the Events of Default in Clauses 7.1.1 through 7.1.8 occurs in relation to any of your Affiliates or any Obligor, or, for any Obligor that is a natural person:

- (a) any step is taken with a view to:
  - (i) convening a meeting;
  - (ii) preparing or making a proposal; or
  - (iii) preparing, presenting or making a petition, application or report to court or to a receiver,

with a view to any kind of debt order or debt management procedure in respect of that Obligor or any debt repayment plan, debt management plan, deed or arrangement or any composition, compromise, arrangement, rescheduling or moratorium, in relation to all or any part of the liabilities of that Obligor or an assignment with or for the benefit of the creditors of that Obligor;

- (b) a meeting is convened to consider, a resolution is passed, a notice is served or filed, a petition or application is presented, any proceeding is commenced, or any other step taken for, the bankruptcy, winding up, liquidation, administration, rehabilitation, rescue, dissolution or resignation of that Obligor or that Obligor is or becomes the subject of any such procedure;
- (c) any step is taken to enforce security over any asset of that Obligor or to levy, enforce or sue on any distress, execution, sequestration, attachment or other process against any such asset;
- (d) that Obligor dies or becomes of unsound mind or becomes a patient for the purpose of any statute relating to mental health;
- (e) that Obligor: (i) is, or appears to be, unable to; (ii) admits in writing his or her inability to; or (iii) suspends or threatens to suspend making payments with respect to all or any, of his or her debts;
- (f) any of the events referred to in this paragraph 7.1.9 happens in relation to a partnership in which that Obligor is a partner; or
- (g) anything that is, in our opinion, similar to any of the events referred to in this paragraph 7.1.9 occurs under the laws of any jurisdiction.

7.1.10 Any Authorisation or Contract necessary or desirable to enable you to complete any Trade Transaction that relates to an outstanding Utilisation or to conduct your business expires (and is not promptly renewed) or is revoked, suspended or adversely changed.

7.1.11 There is a material adverse change (in our reasonable opinion) in your business, financial condition, operations or prospects.

7.2 As soon as an Event of Default happens, we may do any one or more of the following:

- (a) cancel the availability of any one or more of the Facilities;
- (b) declare all or any of the amounts accrued or outstanding under the Finance Documents to be immediately due;
- (c) declare all or any part of the Utilisations to be payable on demand; and
- (d) exercise any of our rights under the Finance Documents including our rights to enforce the Security.

**8 Representations and warranties**

- 8.1 On the date you accept the Facility Letter, you make the representations and warranties set out in this Clause 8.1 to us.
- 8.1.1 Each Obligor that is not a natural person is a company duly incorporated under the laws of its jurisdiction of incorporation, is validly existing and has full power to carry on its business as now being conducted, to own its assets and to enter into and perform its obligations under the Finance Documents to which it is party.
- 8.1.2 The Finance Documents have been validly executed by, constitute binding obligations of, and are enforceable in accordance with their terms against, the Obligors that are party to them.
- 8.1.3 The execution, delivery and performance of each Finance Document by each Obligor that is party to it is within that Obligor's powers, has been duly authorised, does not contravene any contract binding on or affecting that Obligor or any of its assets, does not violate any applicable law or regulation, and does not require any notice, filing or other action to or by any governmental authority that has not already been done.
- 8.1.4 No material litigation, administrative or judicial proceedings are pending, or to the best of your knowledge and belief threatened, against you, any of your Affiliates or any other Obligor or against any director or equivalent officer of any of those persons.
- 8.1.5 No action, and no steps have been taken or proceedings started or threatened against you, any of your Affiliates or any other Obligor, for a winding up or interim order to be made against you, any of your Affiliates or any other Obligor or for your, any of your Affiliates' or any other Obligor's dissolution or reorganisation, or for the appointment of a receiver, administrative receiver, administrator, supervisor, trustee or similar officer, or for the enforcement of security, over, or for the taking into possession of, all or any part of your, any of your Affiliates' or any other Obligor's assets.
- 8.1.6 There has been no material adverse change in your financial condition since the last day of the financial period to which the most recent set of your audited accounts delivered to the Bank relates.
- 8.1.7 All licences, consents and approvals necessary or desirable to enable you to complete any Trade Transaction that relates to any outstanding or proposed Utilisation are in full force and effect and will remain so until completion of that Trade Transaction.
- 8.1.8 No Event of Default has occurred and is continuing.
- 8.1.9 No Security Interest (other than the Security) is subsisting or will arise over any goods relating to a Trade Transaction to which an outstanding or proposed Utilisation relates, nor over any rights you have under that Trade Transaction.
- 8.1.10 You have disclosed to us all information that might be material to us in connection with the Facilities and all information and reports furnished to us in connection with the Facilities were when made and remain accurate in all material respects except to the extent we have notified you under Clause 9.2.
- 8.2 You are deemed to repeat each Representation on each day:
- when you have Utilisations outstanding;
  - make a request for a Utilisation; or
  - that is a Utilisation Date,
- by reference to the facts and circumstances then existing.

**9 Undertakings**

- At all times during the Facility Period, except to the extent we agree otherwise in advance and in writing, you undertake to do all of the things set out in this Clause 9.
- 9.1 To advise us promptly of any Default.
- 9.2 To supply to us, promptly on request, such other information regarding yours or any Subsidiary's financial condition or business as we, any assignee, Transferee or investor or transaction party to a securitisation may reasonably require (including, all documents, confirmations and evidence required to satisfy any "know your customer" requirements or similar identification checks).

- 9.3 To notify us promptly if any information or report provided to us by or on your behalf in connection with the Facilities is or becomes inaccurate in any material respect.
- 9.4 To use only approved warehouses for the storage of goods relating to any Trade Transaction that relates to an outstanding or proposed Utilisation.
- 9.5 To ensure that you:
- comply with all Environmental Law;
  - obtain, maintain, file (where applicable) and ensure compliance with all requisite Environmental Permits; and
  - implement procedures to monitor compliance with and to prevent liability under any Environmental Law.
- 9.6 To comply with the terms of all Authorisations and Contracts, where such Authorisation or Contract is necessary or desirable in order to complete any Trade Transaction that relates to an outstanding Utilisation or to the conduct of your business.
- 9.7 To comply in all respects with all laws to which you may be subject.
- 9.8 Not to create or allow to be in place any Security Interest over any goods, services or receivables that are being, or are to be, financed under any Facility, other than any Security Interest granted in favour of the Bank alone or the Bank and other Lloyds Banking Group Members only.
- 9.9 Not to factor or assign to anyone other than the Bank any debts owed to you that relate to goods or services that are being or are to be, financed under any Facility.
- 9.10 Not to change the nature of your business from how it was being conducted on the date you accepted the Facility Letter.
- 9.11 To maintain with acceptable insurers adequate insurance over your assets and in particular over all goods that are or are to be financed under any Facility for their full market value and, if we so request, to provide us with evidence of this insurance.

**10 Payments**

- 10.1 You must pay us all amounts due from you to us under the Finance Documents at our Facility Office in cleared funds by noon on the due date in the currency in which they are due, in full, without set-off or counterclaim and free and clear of all deductions and with holdings (other than those required by law).
- 10.2 If any deduction or withholding is required by law, you must:
- increase the amount payable so that, after making the minimum deduction or withholding required, we will receive and be entitled to retain a net sum at least equal to the sum which we would have received had that deduction or withholding not been made; and
  - within 30 days of that payment, forward to us confirmation from the relevant tax authority evidencing receipt by the relevant tax authority of that deduction or withholding.
- 10.3 If any:
- amount under a Fixed-Term Loan which, but for this Clause 10.3, would fall due on a day other than a Business Day, it will be due on the next Business Day, unless it falls in the next calendar month, in which event that amount will be due on the preceding Business Day;
  - other amount which, but for this Clause 10.3, would fall due on a day other than a Business Day, it will be due on the next Business Day.

In either event interest and commission calculations will, where necessary, be adjusted accordingly.

- 10.4 If no other payment arrangements (that comply with the requirements of this Clause 10) are in place, you irrevocably authorise us to debit when due amounts you owe under the Finance Documents from any bank account you hold with us.
- 10.5 We may, at any time while Clause 10.4 applies or an amount is overdue under any Finance Document, set off any amount that has fallen due from you against any amount we owe you regardless of its place of payment, or currency, or whether it is due. We will carry out any necessary currency conversion at the our spot rate of exchange for the relevant currencies at the time of the set-off.
- 10.6 If you make a partial payment, you waive all rights to make an appropriation and any appropriation by us will apply to the exclusion of any actual or purported appropriation by you.

- 10.7 We and our Affiliates may be subject to sanctions and embargos imposed by the international community including the UK, EU, UN, USA and/or any local jurisdictions. We:
- are entitled not to act on your instructions in connection with any Utilisation and not to perform any obligation we have under any Finance Document if we consider (acting reasonably) that doing so would result in us, any of our Affiliates or any officer or employee of ours or of any of our Affiliates, breaching any sanction or embargo to which we, that Affiliate or that officer or employee is subject; and
  - will not be liable to you for any loss or cost arising out of or in connection with us failing to act on your instructions or not performing any obligation we have in accordance with this Clause.
- 11 Changes to the Finance Documents**
- 11.1 We may change any term of the Finance Documents at any time (even if an Event of Default has not occurred):
- to reflect the introduction of or any other change in law or in any code of practice that applies to us or the way we are regulated;
  - to take account of reorganisations in relation to Lloyds Banking Group Members or the group as a whole;
  - to reflect any reasonable changes we make to our systems or processes; or
  - if the change is to your advantage.
- 11.2 If we make a change under this Clause 11 that is to your disadvantage, we will give you 30 days' notice of that change in writing. If you do not wish to accept the change, you may terminate the Facility Letter under Clause 16.1 and repay all outstanding Utilisations and all other amounts you owe under the Finance Documents by sending a Notice to us no later than 60 days after we gave you notice of the change. We may make any other changes to these General Terms straight away by posting details of the changes and a new version of these General Terms with those changes included on the Commercial Banking Website. If we make other changes to the Facility Letter we will notify you of these.
- 12 Indemnities and limitations on liability**
- 12.1 You must indemnify us on demand against any cost (including legal costs) or loss we suffer or incur (acting reasonably) in connection with: (a) the preparation, negotiation and completion of the Finance Documents or any valuation connected with the Security; (b) any amendment, or supplement to, or release of, any of them; or (c) the perfection or protection of any of our rights under them. We will provide you with an estimate of any costs that might be incurred in connection with the valuation and taking of the Security before these are payable.
- 12.2 You must also indemnify us on demand against any cost (including legal costs), loss (including loss of profit) or liability we suffer or incur in connection with the Facilities, including in connection with: (a) any Obligor breaching its obligations under the Finance Documents; (b) us enforcing our rights against any Obligor under or in connection with the Finance Documents; (c) any reliance to which we are entitled under any Finance Document; or (d) any stamp, documentary, registration, value added or other tax or duty imposed on or in connection with any Finance Document.
- 12.3 Our rights under each indemnity in this Clause 12 are without prejudice to any of our other rights.
- 13 Notices**
- 13.1 Each Notice under a Finance Document must be given in writing in English.
- 13.2 We will only send Notices to you via LOTS if you subscribe to the LOTS service. If we send you a Notice by post, we will send it to the address specified in the Facility Letter for this purpose or, if none is specified, to your registered office. Any Notice you send to us by post you must send to the address (and marked for the attention of the department, if any) we specified in the Facility Letter or any replacement address we notify to you. Any Notice you send to us, by whatever medium of communication, will be deemed to have been given only on actual receipt by us and if marked for the attention of the relevant department, if any.
- 13.3 If we agree to accept requests for Utilisations or to send and receive other Notices between us by email, telephone, text or any other medium of communication, we may treat any Notice sent to us by that medium that appears to come from an Authorised Signatory as being from that Authorised Signatory. You agree to indemnify us in respect of any loss incurred by us as a result of our reliance on any Notice we receive from you or that we believe to have been received from you (absent gross negligence or wilful misconduct on our part) through a medium through which you have agreed we may accept Notices from you.
- 13.4 If we have agreed with you to communicate Notices by email between you and us and you have an Authorised Signatory that is a combination of persons, we are entitled to accept an email appearing to be sent from the email account of one of those persons and copied to the email address of each other person in that combination as a Notice authorised by that combination of persons and as therefore having the authority of that Authorised Signatory.
- 13.5 Notices are sent at your risk. We are entitled, acting in good faith, to assume that any Notice we receive from you or appearing to be from you is from you and is duly authorised. If we question the authenticity of any Notice and seek to verify its authenticity before acting on that Notice, we will not be liable to you for any delay this causes.
- 14 Assignments and transfers**
- 14.1 You may not assign any of your rights under any Finance Document without our prior written consent.
- 14.2 You irrevocably consent to us:
- assigning any or all of our rights under the Finance Documents to any:
    - of our Affiliates; or
    - bank, financial institution, trust, fund, securitisation party or any other person regularly engaged in or established for the purpose of making, purchasing, investing in or insuring loans, securities or other financial assets;
  - transferring (by novation or otherwise) all or any of our obligations under the Finance Documents (a **Transfer**) to any person (a **Transferee**) provided that no Transfer of our obligations will be effective until the Transferee has confirmed to you in writing that it is bound by the terms of the relevant Finance Documents. Following such confirmation you may look only to the Transferee in respect of that portion of our obligations transferred to the Transferee; and
  - sub-participating or sub-contracting any or all of our rights and obligations under any Finance Document to any party to whom we are entitled to assign or transfer under this Clause.
- 14.3 You must co-operate to assist us in completing any assignment or Transfer permitted under this Clause 14. In particular, you must assist us in transferring the benefit of any Security and you shall sign such documentation as we may reasonably require in order to give full effect to any assignment or transfer permitted under this Clause 14. We will reimburse you for all legal and other out-of-pocket costs including any registration (or similar) fees you incur with our prior written agreement in connection with any requests we make under this Clause 14.
- 14.4 We may without consulting you or obtaining consent from any Obligor, at any time, create any Security Interest in or over all or any of our rights under any Finance Document to secure our obligations, including our obligations to a federal reserve or central bank, except that no such Security Interest will:
- release us from any of our obligations under the Finance Documents or substitute the beneficiary of the relevant Security Interest for us as a party to any of the Finance Documents; or
  - require any payments to be made by an Obligor other than or in excess of, or grant to any person any more extensive rights than, those required to be made or granted to us under the Finance Documents.
- 15 Disclosure**
- 15.1 You irrevocably consent to us and to any of our Affiliates passing on any information we have about the Facilities, the Obligors and the Obligors' Subsidiaries:
- to our Affiliates and any related funds;
  - to any actual or potential assignee, sub-participant or Transferee of our rights or obligations under any Finance Document or to any other person to whom we consider it is reasonable to disclose such information in connection with any proposed Transfer, assignment or sub-participation under any Finance Document;
  - to any person pursuant to or in connection with any actual or proposed restructuring, reorganisation of our business, transaction of or involving us or our Affiliates, including without limitation any actual or proposed restructuring or reorganisation pursuant to regulatory ring-fencing requirements, and any other persons involved in such transaction and their respective lawyers, consultants, advisers and agents;
  - to any investor in, or other transaction party, to a securitisation;
  - to any administrative, settlement or numbering service provider;

- (f) to any rating agency or listing authority, insurer, reinsurer or insurance broker, verification agent or any direct or indirect provider of credit protection to us and to any of their Affiliates;
- (g) to any person to whom or for whose benefit the Bank creates any Security Interest (or may do so) pursuant to Clause 14.4;
- (h) to any of our agents, auditors, service providers or advisers or those of any party mentioned in paragraphs (a) to (g) above; or
- (i) as required by law or regulation, or to any court or regulatory, supervisory or governmental, banking, taxation, supervisory or other regulatory authority or similar body, or in connection with any legal or arbitration proceedings.
- 15.2 Where you have given us information about natural persons (such as Authorised Signatories), you confirm that those natural persons have authorised you to do so (and to receive any data protection notices on their behalf) and consent to the processing of their personal data for the purpose of carrying out any action contemplated by the Finance Documents, and to the transfer of that personal data abroad.
- 16 Availability and termination**
- 16.1 If you want to terminate the availability of all the Facilities you may do so by notifying us in writing, giving us at least three Business Days' notice. You may only terminate the availability of all the Facilities available under the Facility Letter, not just some of them. After you have notified us, you must not make any requests for Utilisations. If you do and we act on them, you will still be liable to us in connection with those requests.
- 16.2 All Utilisations outstanding on the termination date will continue to be subject to the terms of the Facility Letter and these General Terms until all your obligations to us under the Facility Letter have been irrevocably discharged in full.
- 16.3 We may also cancel the availability of any Facility by giving you at least 30 days' notice. If we cancel a Facility, unless we agree otherwise, you must repay all Utilisations under that Facility by the end of this notice period. This right to cancel availability of any of the Facilities is without prejudice to any other rights we may have to cancel any of them without notice, or with less notice.
- 17 Application of Lloyds Bank plc General Terms for Trade Services**
- 17.1 The Lloyds Bank plc General Terms for Trade Services (**GTTS**) shall apply to any Trade Service Instrument and to any application you have made to issue a Trade Service Instrument.
- 17.2 If:
- (a) you have a trade facility with Bank of Scotland plc; or
- (b) your banking relationship is with Bank of Scotland plc, and not Lloyds Bank plc; or
- (c) you have otherwise dealt with Bank of Scotland plc in connection with a Trade Service Instrument and the application relating to it,
- then clause 8 (The Bank's agent) of the GTTS shall be deemed incorporated into these General Terms, but as if each reference in that clause to:
- (i) **Application** was a reference to an application for the Bank to issue a Trade Service Instrument and/or to a request referred to under Clause 2.2 above (as applicable); and
- (ii) **Trade Services General Terms** was a reference to these General Terms.
- 18 Miscellaneous**
- 18.1 Unless it contains an obvious error, any Notice from, or determination by, us of a rate or amount under any Finance Document is conclusive evidence of that rate or amount.
- 18.2 You undertake to execute and deliver any further documents and to perform any further acts we may reasonably require to implement the purposes of the Finance Documents or any of the transactions contemplated by them, to perfect or protect any Security Interest created (or intended to be created) pursuant to any Finance Document, or to facilitate the appropriation or realisation of any right or other asset of yours over which we have a Security Interest. The Security is in addition to and without prejudice to any other Security Interest, guarantee or other credit support we may hold as security for the obligations of any Obligor under the Finance Documents.
- 18.3 Our rights under the Finance Documents may be exercised as often as necessary; are cumulative and not exclusive of our rights under the general law; and may be waived only in writing and specifically. Delay in exercising or non-exercise of any right is not a waiver of that right.
- 18.4 Any amendment, waiver, release or consent by us under any Finance Document will only be effective if made in writing and signed by us, except in the case of amendments, as provided in Clause 11 (Changes to the Finance Documents).
- 18.5 If any provision of any Finance Document is or becomes illegal, invalid or unenforceable in any jurisdiction against any Obligor, that will not affect the legality, validity or enforceability (a) of that provision in that jurisdiction against any other Obligor; (b) of any other provision of that document in that jurisdiction against that or any other Obligor; or (c) of that or any other provision of that document in any other jurisdiction against that or any other Obligor.
- 18.6 The Finance Documents as they apply to it set out the entire agreement between us and you about the Facilities and supersede all previous discussions and understandings between the parties about the Facilities.
- 18.7 It is your and our intention that a person who is not a party to the Facility Letter has no right under the Contracts (Rights of Third Parties) Act 1999 to enforce or enjoy the benefit of any term of the Facility Letter and these General Terms as they apply to it.
- 19 Definitions and interpretation**
- 19.1 In these General Terms, the following definitions apply.
- Administrator** means:
- (a) for EURIBOR, the European Money Markets Institute; and
- (b) for Term SOFR, CME Group Benchmark Administration Limited,
- or in each case, any other person which takes over the administration of that rate.
- Affiliate** means, in relation to any person, a Subsidiary of that person or a Holding Company of that person, or any other Subsidiary of that Holding Company.
- Alternative Term Rate Administrator** means an administrator or publisher (if any), other than the relevant Administrator, of the forward-looking term rate based on the secured overnight financing rate, selected by the Bank from time to time which is:
- (a) formally designated, nominated or recommended as an administrator or publisher of the relevant rate; and/or
- (b) in the reasonable opinion of the Bank, generally accepted in the international or domestic lending markets as an appropriate administrator or publisher of that rate.
- Applicable Term Rate** means:
- (a) in respect of euro, EURIBOR; and
- (b) in respect of US dollars, Term SOFR,
- or, if any such rate is unavailable, an alternative rate as specified by the Bank or, following a Benchmark Replacement Event, the relevant Replacement Benchmark notified to you by the Bank.
- Authorisation** means any licence, authority, permit, consent or approval.
- Authorised Signatory** means, for you, any natural person (or, if the authority of more than one natural person is required, any requisite combination of natural persons) that you have told us are for the time being authorised by you to make requests for Utilisations, send Notices and generally to act for you in relation to the Facilities and otherwise in connection with the Finance Documents.
- Bank** means (as applicable):
- (a) where Lloyds Bank plc (including its branches) has made, is making or may make available the Facilities under the Facility Letter, Lloyds Bank plc (including its branches); or
- (b) where Bank of Scotland plc (including its branches) has made, is making or may make available the Facilities under the Facility Letter, Bank of Scotland plc (including its branches) (subject to paragraph (c) below); or
- (c) where applicable and in accordance with Clause 17.2 above, Lloyds Bank plc (including its branches) as agent on behalf of Bank of Scotland plc.
- Base Rate** means:
- (a) for sterling, the bank rate from time to time of the Bank of England (or any rate at any time replacing that rate), which may be varied (either up or down) by the Bank of England at any time; and
- (b) for any other currency, the Reference Interest Rate.
- In the event of any movement in the above applicable rate, that rate will fluctuate immediately by the same amount without reference to you. If the applicable rate is less than zero, the Base Rate shall be deemed to be zero. Upon request, the Bank will advise you of the currently applicable rate. You can also find the currently applicable rate at any time on the Bank's website at [https://www.lloydsbank.com/business/international/importing-and-exporting/importing.html?WT.ac=lloyds-bb\\_and\\_sme-trade-import\\_and\\_export-tile-FOM-importing](https://www.lloydsbank.com/business/international/importing-and-exporting/importing.html?WT.ac=lloyds-bb_and_sme-trade-import_and_export-tile-FOM-importing) by clicking on the 'Rates' link on that page (for customers of Lloyds Bank plc), or [https://business.bankofscotland.co.uk/international/import.html?WT.ac=bos-bb\\_and\\_sme-trade-importing\\_and\\_exporting-hub-importing\\_tile-product\\_page-explore\\_importing](https://business.bankofscotland.co.uk/international/import.html?WT.ac=bos-bb_and_sme-trade-importing_and_exporting-hub-importing_tile-product_page-explore_importing) by clicking on the 'Rates' link on that page (for customers of Bank of Scotland plc), or any replacement URL the Bank notifies to you.

**Benchmark Replacement Event** means in relation to an Applicable Term Rate, the occurrence of any one of the following events:

- (a) the Administrator of the Applicable Term Rate or its supervisor publicly announces that such administrator is insolvent, or information is published in any order, decree, notice, petition or filing, however described, of or filed with a court, tribunal, exchange, regulatory authority or similar administrative, regulatory or judicial body which reasonably confirmed that the Administrator is insolvent, provided that, in each case, at that time, there is no successor administrator to continue to provide the Applicable Term Rate;
- (b) the Administrator ceases to be authorised as a benchmark administrator or publicly announces that it has ceased or will cease, to provide the Applicable Term Rate permanently or indefinitely and, at that time, there is no successor or administrator to continue to provide that Applicable Term Rate;
- (c) the Administrator or its supervisor publicly announces or publishes information stating that the Applicable Term Rate has been or will be permanently or indefinitely discontinued, or is no longer, or as of a specified future date will no longer be, representative of the underlying market and the economic reality that it is intended to measure and that such representativeness will not be restored (as determined by such supervisor); or
- (d) in the opinion of the Bank (i) the methodology, formula or other means of determining the Applicable Term Rate has materially changed, or (ii) the Applicable Term Rate is no longer in line with market practice, or otherwise no longer appropriate, for the purposes of calculating the interest under any Finance Document.

**Business Day** means a day other than a Saturday or Sunday on which:

- (a) our Transaction Services department is open for business;
- (b) for a payment, currency conversion or determination of interest, banks are open for general interbank business in the principal financial centre for each relevant currency;
- (c) in relation to any date for the payment or purchase of euros or the setting of EURIBOR only, TARGET2 is open for the settlement of payments in euro; and
- (d) in relation to the setting of Term SOFR only, the Securities Industry and Financial Markets Association (or any successor organisation) does not recommend that the fixed income departments of its members be closed for the entire day for the purposes of trading in US Government securities.

**Commission Rate** means, for a Trade Service Instrument, the rate of commission payable by the Customer to the Bank for that Trade Service Instrument, as set out in the Facility Letter or as otherwise agreed between the Bank and the Customer

**Contract** means any franchise, agreement or contract.

**Commercial Banking Website** means the website at [www.lloydsbank.com/commercialbanking](http://www.lloydsbank.com/commercialbanking) or any replacement URL the Bank notifies to the Customer.

**Customer** means the customer to which the Bank makes available one or more Facilities under the Facility Letter and if any one or more of the Facilities are made or to be made available to more than one customer, it means the relevant customer.

**Default** means an Event of Default and any event that, with the lapse of time or giving of notice, will become or cause an Event of Default.

**Environment** means humans, animals, plants and all other living organisms, the ecological systems of which they form part and the following media: air, water and land (including land under water).

**Environmental Claim** means any claim, proceeding, formal notice or investigation by any person in respect of any Environmental Law.

**Environmental Law** means any applicable law or regulation about:

- (a) the pollution or protection of the Environment;
- (b) the conditions of the workplace; or
- (c) the generation, handling, storage, use, release or spillage of any substance that, alone or in combination with any other, is capable of causing harm to the Environment.

**Environmental Permit** means any permit and other authorisation and the filing of any notification, report or assessment required under any Environmental Law for the operation of the business of the Customer conducted on or from the properties owned or used by the Customer.

**EURIBOR** means:

- (a) the Euro interbank offered rate (which is administered and published around 11.00am CET on each Business Day by the relevant Administrator) for the exact Interest Period as at the first day of such Interest Period, and as is displayed on page EURIBOR01 of the Thomson Reuters screen or the appropriate page of such other information service which publishes that rate from time to time in place of Thomson Reuters. If such page or service ceases to be available, the Bank may specify another page or service displaying the relevant rate;
- (b) if no rate is available for the exact Interest Period pursuant to paragraph (a) above, the Historic Rate for the exact Interest Period on the relevant day;
- (c) if no rate is available for the exact Interest Period pursuant to paragraph (b) above, the Interpolated Rate; or
- (d) if no rate is available pursuant to paragraph (c) above, the Market Rate notified to you by the Bank,

provided that, if at any time the applicable rate is less than zero, EURIBOR shall be deemed to be zero.

**Event of Default** means any of the events described in Clause 7.1 and any other event defined as an Event of Default in the Facility Letter.

**Facility** means a trade finance facility made or to be made available to the Customer under the Facility Letter and Facilities means any or all of them.

**Facility Letter** means a facility letter, under which Lloyds Bank plc or Bank of Scotland plc offers trade finance facilities, that states it is subject to these General Terms.

**Facility Limit** means an amount that the total amount of all Utilisations:

- (a) under the Facility Letter;
- (b) under a Facility;
- (c) of a particular type; or
- (d) with particular characteristics,

may not exceed that is set out in the Facility Letter or that the Bank and the Customer otherwise agree.

**Facility Period** means the period from the date you accept the Facility Letter until the date there are no amounts outstanding under the Finance Documents and the availability of all the Facilities has been cancelled.

**Finance Document** means any of:

- (a) the Facility Letter;
- (b) each request for a Utilisation, including any terms and conditions that may be contained in, or incorporated by reference into, any application form used to request a Utilisation or to which a request for a Utilisation may otherwise be subject;
- (c) any guarantee, suretyship or similar undertaking given in support of your obligations to us under any other Finance Document;
- (d) any agreement creating or evidencing a Security Interest in our favour that secures your obligations under the Facility Letter or any person's obligations under any guarantee, suretyship or similar undertaking mentioned in (c) above;
- (e) any other document we and you designate as a Finance Document;
- (f) any other general terms that may apply to a Facility as specified in the Facility Letter; and
- (g) these General Terms as they apply to any other Finance Document.

**Fixed-Term Loan** means a Loan the Bank makes available under a Facility for an agreed period (the Loan's term) as opposed to for any period up to a maximum period set by the relevant Tenor Limit, where the interest rate for that Loan is a rate per annum equal to Base Rate plus the Margin.

**General Terms** means these Lloyds Bank Trade Finance General Terms.

**Historic Rate** means:

- (a) in respect of EURIBOR, the last published Euro interbank offered rate; and
- (b) in respect of Term SOFR, the last published forward-looking term rate based on the secured overnight financing rate,

in each case, by the relevant Administrator (or if not available, by any Alternative Term Rate Administrator for that rate) on a day no more than five (5) Business Days before the relevant day.

**Holding Company** means, for a company or corporation, any other company or corporation in respect of which it is a Subsidiary.

**Interest Payment Date** means;

- (a) in relation to Loans denominated in Sterling, the 5th day of each calendar month; and
- (b) in relation to Loans denominated in any other currency, the 10th day of each calendar month,

or, if that day is not a Business Day the next Business Day.

**Interest Period** means:

- (a) in relation to an unpaid sum, the period selected by the Bank in accordance with Clause 6.3; or
- (b) in relation to a Loan, a period of 1 or 3 months (to be agreed) but so that:
  - (i) the Interest Period for any borrowing (other than the first) shall end on the last day of an existing Interest Period; and
  - (ii) no Interest Period may extend beyond a repayment date without the agreement of the Bank; and
  - (iii) no Interest Period shall extend beyond the final repayment date.

**Interest Rate** means the rate of interest, expressed as a percentage per annum, applicable to a Loan, being Base Rate plus the Margin.

**Interpolated Rate** means the rate calculated by the Bank, making a linear interpolation (in accordance with market practice), of:

- (a)
  - (i) the relevant forward-looking term rate at that time for the longest period which is less than the relevant Interest Period (the "next shorter rate") published by the relevant Administrator for which such rate is available (or, if a rate for that next shorter period is not published by the Administrator at that time, the rate for the next shorter period published by any Alternative Term Rate Administrator for that rate, or if not published by an Alternative Term Rate Administrator for that rate, the relevant Historic Rate); or
  - (ii) if no next shorter rate is available pursuant to paragraph (a) above, or if the relevant Interest Period is less than the shortest published tenor of the relevant rate, the relevant Overnight Reference Rate displayed (before any correction, recalculation or republication by its administrator) on the relevant screen of any authorised distributor of that Overnight Reference Rate as at the first day of the relevant Interest Period; and
- (b) the relevant forward-looking term rate available at that time for the shortest period which is longer than the relevant Interest Period (the "next longer rate") published by the relevant Administrator (or, if that next longer rate is not published by the Administrator at that time, the next longer rate published by any Alternative Term Rate Administrator for that rate, or if not published by an Alternative Term Rate Administrator for that rate, the relevant Historic Rate).

**Lloyds Banking Group Member** means Lloyds Banking Group plc or one of its Subsidiaries.

**Loan** means a loan made or to be made available under a Facility, or the amount of that loan, or the amount of it outstanding at the relevant time.

**LOTS** means the Lloyds Bank Online Trade Services platform operated by the Bank that a Customer may access over the internet through the Commercial Banking Website using a secure login and use, amongst other things, to exchange messages with the Bank.

**Main Company** means the person named as the Main Company in the Facility Letter.

**Margin** means, for a Loan, the percentage rate above the Base Rate (or Applicable Term Rate, as the case may be) used to calculate the interest rate for that Loan that is as set out in the Facility Letter or as the Bank and the Customer otherwise agree.

**Market Rate** means the rate calculated by the Bank and notified to you (which you must keep confidential), to reflect the Bank's cost of funding the relevant loan on the first day of the relevant Interest Period, expressed as a percentage per annum, and determined or calculated in a manner and from whatever source the Bank may select in its sole discretion.

**Nominating Body** means any applicable central bank, regulator or other supervisory authority or a group of them, or any working group or committee sponsored by, or constituted at the request of, any of them or the Financial Stability Board (or such appropriate successor of the Financial Stability Board).

**Notice** means a notice, instruction, request for Utilisation or other communication between the Customer and the Bank that is connected with any Utilisation, Facility or Finance Document.

**Obligor** means any person (including you) that is party to a Finance Document, other than the Bank or another Lloyds Banking Group Member.

**Overnight Reference Rate** means, in respect of US dollars, the secured overnight financing rate (SOFR), as displayed on the relevant screen of any authorised distributor of SOFR.

**Precondition** means a condition set out in the Facility Letter that must be satisfied before the Bank will make available any Utilisation to the Customer.

**Reference Interest Rate** means:

- (a) for euro, European Deposit Facility rate (EDF), which may be varied (either up or down) by the European Central Bank;
- (b) for US dollars, the Federal Funds Target Rate (Upper Bound), which may be varied (either up or down) by the Federal Reserve; and
- (c) for any other currency, the rate advised to you by the Bank.

In the event of any movement in the above applicable rate, that rate will fluctuate immediately by the same amount without reference to you. If the applicable rate is less than zero, the Reference Interest Rate shall be deemed to be zero. Upon request, the Bank will advise you of the currently applicable rate. You can also find the currently applicable rate at any time on the Bank's website at [https://www.lloydsbank.com/business/international/importing-and-exporting/importing.html?WT.ac=lloyds-bb\\_and\\_sme-trade-import\\_and\\_export-tile-FOM-importing](https://www.lloydsbank.com/business/international/importing-and-exporting/importing.html?WT.ac=lloyds-bb_and_sme-trade-import_and_export-tile-FOM-importing) by clicking on the 'Rates' link on that page (for customers of Lloyds Bank plc), or [https://business.bankofscotland.co.uk/international/import.html?WT.ac=bos-bb\\_and\\_sme-trade-importing\\_and\\_exporting\\_hub-importing\\_tile-product\\_page-explore\\_importing](https://business.bankofscotland.co.uk/international/import.html?WT.ac=bos-bb_and_sme-trade-importing_and_exporting_hub-importing_tile-product_page-explore_importing) by clicking on the 'Rates' link on that page (for customers of Bank of Scotland plc), or any replacement URL the Bank notifies to you.

**Replacement Benchmark** means, in relation to an Applicable Term Rate:

- (a) a successor or replacement benchmark rate to the Applicable Term Rate; or
- (b) an alternative basis for determining interest to replace the Applicable Term Rate,

selected by the Bank, acting in good faith and in a commercially reasonable manner, and taking into account current market convention and its own internal benchmark policy, and any formal designation, nomination or recommendation from any Nominating Body, and this definition shall also apply to any Replacement Benchmark as if references in this definition to the Applicable Term Rate were references to that Replacement Benchmark.

**Representations** means the representations and warranties in Clause 8.1 and any other representation or warranty defined as a Representation in the Facility Letter.

**Security** means:

- (a) the Security Interests granted in favour of the Bank that secure your obligations under the Facility Letter or the obligations of any other Obligor under any Finance Document; and
- (b) any guarantee, suretyship or similar undertaking given in support of your obligations to us under any Finance Document,

whether generally or specifically.

**Security Interest** means a mortgage, charge, pledge, hypothecation, lien, assignment by way of security, retention of title provision, right of set-off, trust or flawed asset arrangement (for, or which has the effect of, granting security) or other security interest securing any obligation of any person, whether or not conditional, or any other agreement or arrangement in any jurisdiction having a similar effect.

**Subsidiary** means:

- (a) a subsidiary within the meaning of section 1159 of the Companies Act 2006 (the Act); and
- (b) any company which would be a subsidiary within the meaning of section 1159 of the Act but for any Security Interest subsisting over the shares in that company from time to time,

but on the basis that a person will be treated as a member of a company if any shares in that company are held by that person's nominee or any other person acting on that person's behalf.

**Tenor Limit** means the maximum period for which a Utilisation:

- (a) under the Facility Letter;
- (b) under a Facility;
- (c) of a particular type; or
- (d) with particular characteristics,

may not exceed that is set out in the Facility Letter or that the Bank and the Customer otherwise agree.

**Term SOFR** means:

- (a) the forward-looking term rate based on the secured overnight financing rate (which is administered and published around 05.00 am US Central Time on each Business Day by the relevant Administrator) for the exact Interest Period, as at the first day of such Interest Period;
- (b) if no rate is available for the exact Interest Period pursuant to paragraph (a) above, the forward-looking term rate based on the secured overnight financing rate administered and published by any Alternative Term Rate Administrator for the exact Interest Period on the relevant day;
- (c) if no rate is available for the exact Interest Period pursuant to paragraph (b) above, the Historic Rate for the exact Interest Period on the relevant day;
- (d) if no rate is available for the exact Interest Period pursuant to paragraph (c) above, the Interpolated Rate; or
- (e) if no rate is available for the relevant Interest Period pursuant to paragraph (d) above, the Market Rate notified to you by the Bank,

provided that, if at any time the applicable rate is less than zero, Term SOFR shall be deemed to be zero.

**Trade Service Instrument** means any:

- (a) documentary letter of credit;
- (b) standby letter of credit;
- (c) demand guarantee, bank guarantee, bid bond or similar independent payment undertaking;
- (d) bill of exchange or promissory note; and
- (e) collection instruction or other communication relating to a collection,

how so ever called that the Bank issues or is to issue at the request of the Customer under a Facility.

**Trade Transaction** means, for a Utilisation, the underlying trade transaction in connection with which that Utilisation is made or to be made.

**Transfer** has the meaning given to it in Clause 14.2 (b).

**Transferee** has the meaning given to it in Clause 14.2 (b). Utilisation means a utilisation of a Facility.

**Utilisation Condition** means a condition set out in the Facility Letter that must be satisfied before the Bank will make available any Utilisation under a particular Facility, or each Utilisation of a particular type.

**Utilisation Date** means the date on which we made or will make a Utilisation available.

**Value Limit** means any limit on the amount of a Utilisation that is relative to the value of the goods, services or receivables that Utilisation is financing or is to finance and that is set out in the Facility Letter or that the Bank and the Customer otherwise agree.

19.2 In the Finance Documents and in these General Terms as they apply to them, except as indicated otherwise, the following rules of construction and interpretation apply.

19.2.1 Any reference to:

- (a) any document or person being acceptable, satisfactory or approved means acceptable or satisfactory to, or approved by, the Bank in its sole discretion;

- (b) a person means any individual, firm, partnership, joint venture, company, corporation, body corporate, unincorporated body of persons or any state or any agency of a state and includes that persons successors and permitted assignees and transferees;
- (c) a Finance Document or other document means that Finance Document or other document as amended, novated or supplemented; and
- (d) a Clause or Schedule is to a clause of or schedule to the Finance Document in which that reference appears;
- (e) a statute or statutory provision is a reference to it as it is in force for the time being, taking into account any amendment, extension, or re-enactment and includes any subordinate legislation for the time being in force made under it.

19.2.2 References to **issuing** (and its derivations) a Trade Service Instrument includes the Bank issuing, availing that Trade Service Instrument (as applicable) or procuring directly or indirectly that the relevant Trade Service Instrument is issued or availed by any other person.

19.2.3 References to **availing** (and its derivations) means the Bank availing, accepting (or otherwise endorsing or adding its undertaking to pay) in respect of a bill of exchange or a promissory note.

19.2.4 The words **including** (and its derivations) and **in particular** must be construed as being by way of illustration or emphasis only and not as limiting the generality of any preceding words.

19.2.5 We will treat a Trade Service Instrument as **outstanding** if we have issued it or agreed to issue it.

19.2.6 The **amount outstanding** under a Trade Service Instrument means, at any time, the maximum amount that is or may be claimed from us under that Trade Service Instrument (or be otherwise payable by us in connection with it) but in all cases only to the extent that we have not been reimbursed or indemnified in respect of, and do not hold cash cover for, that amount at that time.

19.2.7 Any reference to you **repaying** or **prepaying** a Trade Service Instrument means:

- (a) you **providing cash cover** for that Trade Service Instrument;
- (b) the maximum amount payable under that Trade Service Instrument being reduced in accordance with its terms; or
- (c) us being satisfied that we have no further liability under that Trade Service Instrument,

and the amount by which that Trade Service Instrument is repaid or prepaid under 19.2.7 (a) or 19.2.7 (b) is the amount of the relevant cash cover or reduction.

19.2.8 You providing cash cover for a Trade Service Instrument means you paying an amount in the currency of that Trade Service Instrument to an account:

- (a) in your name held with us:
  - (i) from which withdrawals may only be made to pay us amounts due and payable in respect of that Trade Service Instrument until the amount outstanding under that Trade Service Instrument is zero; and
  - (ii) over the credit balance of which we have a satisfactory Security Interest and no third party has any Security Interest; or
- (b) in our name to which Clause 19.2.8 (a) (i) applies.

19.2.9 Any reference to an amount in a currency will be construed as meaning that amount in that currency or its equivalent in any other relevant currency calculated at the Bank's spot rate of exchange at the relevant time for the relevant currencies.